### NEONATAL West of Scotland Drug Monographs Parenteral Routes

# Intravenous Immunoglobulin (IVIG)

FORM

Solution for infusion containing 1g in 10ml of human normal immunoglobulin.

INDICATION

Varied indications (see below)

#### DOSE RANGE

These indications are not exhaustive. Red, Blue, Grey and Black refers to the level of evidence for use. During times of shortage supply will be prioritised for RED indications. The Clinical Guidelines should be consulted where required.

INDICATION	DOSE	FREQUENCY	ROUTE
Maintenance therapy in primary immunodeficiency ( <b>RED</b> )	200mg/kg – 400mg/kg	ONCE every 3-5 weeks	IV
Idiopathic thrombocytopaenia	400mg/kg - 1g/kg	ONCE only	IV
purpura ( <b>RED</b> )		Can be repeated for up to 5	
		days according to response	
		(maximum total dose 1-2g/kg)	
Haemolytic disease of the newborn ( <b>RED</b> )	500mg/kg	ONE DOSE	IV
		Can be repeated after 48 hours	
		according to response	
Alloimmune Neonatal Thrombocytopenia ( <b>RED</b> )	400mg/kg – 1g/kg	ONE DOSE	IV
		Can be repeated daily for up to	
		three days according to	
		response	
Post exposure	See separate monograph:		
prophylaxis of varicella	'Intravenous immunoglobulin(IVIG) Post exposure Prophylaxis'		

The prescription of IVIG is not classed as appropriate for neonatal sepsis in the national 'Clinical<br/>Guidelines for Immunoglobulin use' and will not be supplied for this indicationRECONSTITUTIONAlready in solution

DILUTION	No further dilution required	
METHOD OF ADMINISTRATION	IV infusion over 4-6 hours	
COMPATIBILITY	Should not be run with any other medicines / fluids.	
FURTHER INFORMATION	Dose for primary immunodeficiency is dependant on clinical response and serum IgG levels. Immunoglubulin is kept as stock on the unit. However an immunoglobulin request form <b>must</b> be filled out for each patient treated.	
	Recommended infusion rates differs from manufacturer guidance are based on clinical experience from multiple centres	

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LICENSED STATUS	Unlicensed in haemolytic disease of the newborn.
APPLICABLE POLICIES	West of Scotland Neonatal Clinical Guidelines:
	Clinical Guidelines for Immunoglobulin Use (available via www.nppeag.scot.nhs.uk/guidelines)

Consult local policy if applicable

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Prepared by/Checked by	Maria Tracey/Jacqueline	Final Approval By	WoS Neonatal Pharmacist
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#### Administer reconstituted solutions immediately. All vials, ampoules and infusion bags are for single use only unless otherwise stated.

Dose may vary depending on indication, age, renal function, hepatic function, and concomitant medications. This monograph should be used in conjunction with the terms of reference document prepared by the West of Scotland Pharmacist Network. Information is correct at the time of publication and as per local practice agreement. For further advice please contact your clinical pharmacist or pharmacy department